



**UNAIDS**  
JOINT UNITED NATIONS PROGRAMME ON HIV/AIDS

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Custom analysis extract of:

UNGASS - National Composite Policy Index (NCPI) 2007

## **West and Central Africa**

### **Mali**

**COUNTRY:**

Mali

**Name of the National AIDS Committee Officer in charge:**

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:	Organisation	SE-HCNLS
:	<p>Respondents to Part A</p> [indicate which parts each respondent was queried on]	A.I / A.II
:	Organisation	Groupe Pivot Santé Population (GPSP)
:	Organisation	Coordination des associations et ONG Féminines (CAFO)
:	<p>Respondents to Part A</p> [indicate which parts each respondent was queried on]	A.III
:	Organisation	ARCAD/ SIDA
:	<p>Respondents to Part A</p> [indicate which parts each respondent was queried on]	A.IV
:	Organisation	GPSP
:	<p>Respondents to Part B</p> [indicate which parts each respondent was queried on]	B.I / B.II / B.III / B.IV
:	Organisation	Réseau Malien des PVVIH (RMAP+)
:	<p>Respondents to Part B</p> [indicate which parts each respondent was queried on]	B.I / B.II
Position:		Chef département Planification Stratégique et Suivi Évaluation
Position:	Full time/Part time	Full time
Position:	Since when?	2004
Position:		Chargé Suivi Evaluation
Position:	Full time/Part time	Full time
Position:	Since when?	Septembre 2006
Position:		Chargé Planification
Position:	Full time/Part time	Full time
Position:	Since when?	Octobre 2006
Position:		Chargé Base de données et Site Web]
Position:	Full time/Part time	Full time
Position:	Since when?	Septembre 2006
Position:	Full time/Part time	Full time

**1. Has the country developed a national multisectoral strategy/action framework to combat AIDS?**

Yes

**IF YES, period covered:**

2006-2010

### 1.1 How long has the country had a multisectoral strategy/action framework?

7 ans

### 1.2 Which sectors are included in the multisectoral strategy/action framework with a specific HIV budget for their activities?

Health:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes
Health:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Education:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes
Education:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Labour:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes
Labour:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Transportation:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes
Transportation:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Military/Police:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes
Military/Police:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Women:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes
Women:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Young people:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes
Young people:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Agriculture:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Finance:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Human Resources:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Justice:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Minerals and Energy:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Planning:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Public Works:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Tourism:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Trade and Industry:	<b>Earmarked budget</b>	Yes
Other*:	<b>Strategy/Action framework</b>	Yes

**1.3 Does the multisectoral strategy/action framework address the following target populations, settings and cross-cutting issues?**

a. Women and girls:	Yes
b. Young women/young men:	Yes
c. Specific vulnerable sub-populations:	Yes
d. Orphans and other vulnerable children:	Yes
e. Workplace:	Yes
f. Schools:	Yes
g. Prisons:	Yes
h. HIV, AIDS and poverty:	Yes
i. Human rights protection:	Yes
j. Involvement of people living with HIV:	Yes
k. Addressing stigma and discrimination:	Yes
l. Gender empowerment and/or gender equality:	Yes

**1.4 Were target populations identified through a process of a needs assessment or needs analysis?**

Yes

**IF YES, when was this needs assessment /analysis conducted? Year:**

2005

**1.5 What are the target populations in the country?**

Les sous-populations qui ont été recensées au niveau local comme étant confrontées à un risque élevé de transmission du VIH (consommateurs de drogue injectables, hommes ayant des rapports sexuels avec des hommes, professionnel(le)s du sexe et leurs clients, migrants transfrontaliers, travailleurs migrants, personnes déplacées à l'intérieur du pays, réfugiés, personnes incarcérées, etc.).

**1.6 Does the multisectoral strategy/action framework include an operational plan?**

Yes

**1.7 Does the multisectoral strategy/action framework or operational plan include:**

a. Formal programme goals? :	Yes
b. Clear targets and/or milestones? :	Yes
c. Detailed budget of costs per programmatic area? :	No
d. Indications of funding sources?:	Yes
e. Monitoring and Evaluation framework? :	Yes

**1.8 Has the country ensured “full involvement and participation” of civil society in the development of the multisectoral strategy/action framework?**

Active involvement

**IF active involvement, briefly explain how this was done:**

... [ garbled text ] ...

**1.9 Has the multisectoral strategy/action framework been endorsed by most external Development Partners (bi-laterals; multi-laterals)?**

Yes

**1.10 Have external Development Partners (bi-laterals; multi-laterals) aligned and harmonized their HIV and AIDS programmes to the national multisectoral strategy/action framework?**

Yes, some partners

**IF SOME or NO, briefly explain**

... [ garbled text ] ...

... [ garbled text ] ...

**2. Has the country integrated HIV and AIDS into its general development plans such as:**

- a) National Development Plans,
- b) Common Country Assessments/United Nations Development Assistance Framework,
- c) Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers,
- d) Sector Wide Approach?

Yes

**2.1 IF YES, in which development plans is policy support for HIV and AIDS integrated?**

- a) National Development Plans:
- b) Common Country Assessments/United Nations Development Assistance Framework:
- c) Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers:
- d) Sector Wide Approach:

## 2.2 IF YES, which policy areas below are included in these development plans?

HIV Prevention:	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)
Treatment for opportunistic infections:	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)
Antiretroviral therapy:	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)
Care and support (including social security or other schemes):	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)
AIDS impact alleviation:	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)
Reduction of <b>gender</b> inequalities as they relate to HIV prevention/treatment, care and/or support:	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)
Reduction of <b>income</b> inequalities as they relate to HIV prevention/ treatment, care and /or support:	<b>Development Plans</b>	c)
Reduction of stigma and discrimination:	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)
Women's economic empowerment (e.g. access to credit, access to land, training):	<b>Development Plans</b>	a) / b) / c) / d)

## 3. Has the country evaluated the impact of HIV and AIDS on its socio-economic development for planning purposes?

No

## 4. Does the country have a strategy/action framework for addressing HIV and AIDS issues among its national uniformed services such as military, police, peacekeepers, prison staff, etc?

Yes

## 4.1 IF YES, which of the following programmes have been implemented beyond the pilot stage to reach a significant proportion of one or more uniformed services?

Behavioural change communication:	Yes
Condom provision :	Yes
HIV testing and counselling(*):	Yes
STI services :	Yes
Treatment:	Yes
Care and support :	Yes

## (\*If HIV testing and counselling has been implemented for uniformed services beyond the pilot stage, what is the approach taken? <br>

### Is it voluntary or mandatory (e.g. at enrolment)? Briefly explain:

Le dépistage du VIH est-il volontaire ou obligatoire (par exemple au moment du recrutement) ? Veuillez expliquer brièvement :

Le test de dépistage est exigé, effectué lors des tests de recrutement dans les forces armées et de sécurité au Mali. Hormis ce cas, le test de dépistage est volontaire.

## 5. Has the country followed up on commitments towards universal access made during the High-Level AIDS Review in June 2006?

Yes

**5.1 Has the National Strategic Plan/operational plan and national AIDS budget been revised accordingly?**

Yes

**5.2 Have the estimates of the size of the main target population sub-groups been updated?**

Yes

**5.3 Are there reliable estimates and projected future needs of the number of adults and children requiring antiretroviral therapy?**

Estimates and projected needs

**5.4 Is HIV and AIDS programme coverage being monitored?**

Yes

**(a) IF YES, is coverage monitored by sex (male, female)?**

Yes

**(b) IF YES, is coverage monitored by population sub-groups?**

Yes

**IF YES, which population sub-groups?**

Hommes, femmes, jeunes non scolarisés

**(c) IF YES, is coverage monitored by geographical area?**

No

**5.5 Has the country developed a plan to strengthen health systems, including infrastructure, human resources and capacities, and logistical systems to deliver drugs?**

Yes

**Overall, how would you rate strategy planning efforts in the HIV and AIDS programmes in 2007 and in 2005?**

2007:	9
2005:	6

**Comments on progress made in strategy planning efforts since 2005:**

- Implication des régions ;
- Intégration du VIH et du SIDA dans le Cadre Stratégique pour la croissance et la réduction de la pauvreté (Mainstreaming du VIH et du SIDA) ;
- Utilisation de l'outil goals ;
- Opérationnalisation du Cadre Stratégique National.

**1. Do high officials speak publicly and favourably about AIDS efforts in major domestic fora at least twice a year?**

President/Head of government : Yes

Other high officials : Yes

Other officials in regions and/or districts : Yes

**2. Does the country have an officially recognized national multisectoral AIDS management/coordination body? (National AIDS Council or equivalent)?**

Yes

**2.1 IF YES, when was it created? Year:**

2004

**2.2 IF YES, who is the Chair?**

Name:

Amadou Toumani TOURE

Title/Function:

Président de la République

**2.3 IF YES, does it:**

have terms of reference? :	Yes
have active Government leadership and participation? :	Yes
have a defined membership?:	Yes
include people living with HIV?:	Yes
include the private sector?:	Yes
have an action plan?:	Yes
have a functional Secretariat? :	Yes
review actions on policy decisions regularly?:	Yes
actively promote policy decisions?:	Yes
provide opportunity for civil society to influence decision-making?:	Yes
strengthen donor coordination to avoid parallel funding and duplication of effort in programming and reporting?:	Yes

**3. Does the country have a national AIDS body or other mechanism that promotes interaction between government, people living with HIV, civil society and the private sector for implementing HIV and AIDS strategies/ programmes?**

Yes

**3.1 IF YES, does it include?**

Terms of reference :	Yes
Defined membership :	Yes
Action plan :	Yes
Functional Secretariat :	Yes
Regular meetings (*):	Yes

**(\*If it does include regular meetings, what is the frequency of the meetings:**

2 fois par an

**IF YES, What are the main achievements?**

- adoption d'une déclaration de politique ;
- restructuration du HCNLS (1/3 = secteur public ; 1/3 = secteur privé ; 1/3 = société civile) ;
- élaboration du CSN et du plan opérationnel du CSN ;
- mise en place des structures déconcentrées du SE-HCNLS (Secrétariat exécutifs régionaux, Conseils

**IF YES, What are the main challenges for the work of this body?**

Insuffisance de personnel pour le SE-HCNLS.

**4. What percentage of the national HIV and AIDS budget was spent on activities implemented by civil society in the past year?**

non disponible

**5. What kind of support does the NAC (or equivalent) provide to implementing partners of the national programme, particularly to civil society organizations?**

Information on priority needs and services :	Yes
Drugs/supplies procurement and distribution :	Yes
Coordination with other implementing partners :	Yes
Capacity-building :	Yes
Other:	Yes

**6. Has the country reviewed national policies and legislation to determine which, if any, are inconsistent with the National AIDS Control policies?**

No

**Comments on progress made in political support since 2005:**

Voir 3.1: Principales réalisations

**1. Does the country have a policy or strategy that promotes information, education and communication (IEC) on HIV to the general population?**

Yes

**1.1 IF YES, what key messages are explicitly promoted?**

Be sexually abstinent:

Be faithful:

Reduce the number of sexual partners:

Use condoms consistently:

Engage in safe(r) sex:

Avoid commercial sex:

Use clean needles and syringes:

Fight against violence against women:

Greater acceptance and involvement of people living with HIV:

Greater involvement of men in reproductive health programmes:

**1.2 In the last year, did the country implement an activity or programme to promote accurate reporting on HIV by the media?**

Yes

**2. Does the country have a policy or strategy promoting HIV-related reproductive and sexual health education for young people?**

Yes

**2.1 Is HIV education part of the curriculum in**

primary schools? : Yes

secondary schools? : Yes

teacher training? : Yes

**2.2 Does the strategy/curriculum provide the same reproductive and sexual health education for young men and young women?**

Yes

**2.3 Does the country have an HIV education strategy for out-of-school young people?**

Yes

**3. Does the country have a policy or strategy to promote information, education and communication (IEC) and other preventive health interventions for vulnerable sub-populations?**

Yes

**3.1 IF YES, which sub-populations and what elements of HIV prevention do the policy/strategy address?**

Targeted information on risk reduction and HIV education:	Prison inmates
Targeted information on risk reduction and HIV education:	Other sub-populations (*)
Stigma & discrimination reduction:	Sex workers
Stigma & discrimination reduction:	Clients of sex workers
Stigma & discrimination reduction:	Prison inmates
Condom promotion:	Sex workers
Condom promotion:	Clients of sex workers
Condom promotion:	Prison inmates
HIV testing & counselling:	Sex workers
HIV testing & counselling:	Clients of sex workers
HIV testing & counselling:	Prison inmates

**(\*)If Other sub-populations, indicate which sub-populations**

Transporteurs, personnes du secteur informel

**Overall, how would you rate policy efforts in support of HIV prevention in 2007 and in 2005?**

2007:	9
2005:	7

**Comments on progress made in policy efforts in support of HIV prevention since 2005:**

Intégration de module VIH et SIDA dans les programmes de formation des acteurs (secteurs formel et informel) dans les ministères Éducation, Jeunesse et sport, agriculture.

**4. Has the country identified the districts (or equivalent geographical/ decentralized level) in need of HIV prevention programmes?**

Yes

**IF YES, to what extent have the following HIV prevention programmes been implemented in identified districts\* in need?**

Blood safety:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>some</b> districts* in need
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
IEC on risk reduction:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
IEC on stigma and discrimination reduction:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Condom promotion:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Risk reduction for sex workers:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>some</b> districts* in need
Reproductive health services including STI prevention & treatment:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>most</b> districts* in need
School-based AIDS education for young people:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Programmes for out-of-school young people:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>most</b> districts* in need
HIV prevention in the workplace:	<b>The activity is available in</b>	<b>most</b> districts* in need

**Overall, how would you rate the efforts in the implementation of HIV prevention programmes in 2007 and in 2005?**

2007:	9
2005:	8
2007:	9
2005:	6

**Comments on progress made in the implementation of HIV prevention programmes since 2005:**

Vastes campagnes de sensibilisation réalisées, loi fixant règles relatives à la prévention, à la prise en charge et au contrôle du VIH et du SIDA.

**1. Does the country have a policy or strategy to promote comprehensive HIV treatment, care and support? (Comprehensive care includes, but is not limited to, treatment, HIV testing and counselling, psychosocial care, and home and community-based care).**

Yes

**1.1 IF YES, does it give sufficient attention to barriers for women, children and most-at-risk populations?**

Yes

**2. Has the country identified the districts (or equivalent geographical/decentralized level) in need of HIV and AIDS treatment, care and support services?**

Yes

**IF YES, to what extent have the following HIV and AIDS treatment, care and support services been implemented in the identified districts\* in need?**

Antiretroviral therapy:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Nutritional care:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Paediatric AIDS treatment:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Sexually transmitted infection management:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Psychosocial support for people living with HIV and their families:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Home-based care:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Palliative care and treatment of common HIV-related infections:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
HIV testing and counselling for TB patients:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
TB screening for HIV-infected people:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
TB preventive therapy for HIV-infected people:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
TB infection control in HIV treatment and care facilities:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Cotrimoxazole prophylaxis in HIV-infected people:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Antiretroviral therapy:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Nutritional care:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Sexually transmitted infection management:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Psychosocial support for people living with HIV and their families:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Home-based care:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Palliative care and treatment of common HIV-related infections:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
HIV testing and counselling for TB patients:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
TB screening for HIV-infected people:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
TB preventive therapy for HIV-infected people:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
TB infection control in HIV treatment and care facilities:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Cotrimoxazole prophylaxis in HIV-infected people:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need

**3. Does the country have a policy for developing/using generic drugs or parallel importing of drugs for HIV?**

Yes

**4. Does the country have access to regional procurement and supply management mechanisms for critical commodities, such as antiretroviral drugs, condoms, and substitution drugs?**

No

**5. Does the country have a policy or strategy to address the additional HIV- or AIDS-related needs of orphans and other vulnerable children (OVC)?**

Yes

**5.1 IF YES, is there an operational definition for OVC in the country?**

Yes

**5.2 IF YES, does the country have a national action plan specifically for OVC?**

Yes

**5.3 IF YES, does the country have an estimate of OVC being reached by existing interventions?**

Yes

**IF YES, what percentage of OVC is being reached?**

44.5

**Overall, how would you rate the efforts to meet the needs of orphans and other vulnerable children?**

2007: 5

2005: 4

**Comments on progress made in efforts to meet the needs of OVC since 2005:**

Décentralisation de la prise en charge dans les régions

L'implication de plusieurs partenaires dans le financement des interventions

**1. Does the country have one national Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) plan?**

In Progress

**IF YES, Years covered:**

Il existe un manuel de suivi-évaluation

**2. Does the Monitoring and Evaluation plan include?**

a data collection and analysis strategy : Yes

behavioural surveillance : Yes

HIV surveillance : Yes

a well-defined standardized set of indicators : Yes

guidelines on tools for data collection : Yes

a strategy for assessing quality and accuracy of data : No

a data dissemination and use strategy : Yes

**3. Is there a budget for the M&E plan?**

In progress

**4. Is there a functional M&E Unit or Department?**

Yes

**4.1 IF YES, is the M&E Unit/Department based**

in the NAC (or equivalent)? : Yes

**Number of temporary staff:**

0

**4.3 IF YES, are there mechanisms in place to ensure that all major implementing partners submit their M&E data/reports to the M&E Unit/Department for review and consideration in the country's national reports?**

Yes

**5. Is there an M&E Committee or Working Group that meets regularly to coordinate M&E activities?**

Yes, but meets irregularly

**IF YES, Date last meeting:**

Juin 2007

**5.1 Does it include representation from civil society, including people living with HIV?**

Yes

**IF YES, describe the role of civil society representatives and people living with HIV in the working group**

Participation active aux activités de collecte, validation des données, contrôle de qualité et diffusion des informations.

**6. Does the M&E Unit/Department manage a central national database?**

No

**6.3 Is there a functional Health Information System (HIS)?**

National level : Yes

Sub-national level (\*): Yes

**(\*If there is a functional sub-national HIS, at what level(s) does it function?**

Qui communique régulièrement des données en provenance des services de santé, qui sont agrégées au niveau du district et envoyées au niveau national; les données sont en outre analysées et utilisées à différents niveaux

**6.4 Does the country publish at least once a year an M&E report on HIV, including HIV surveillance data?**

Yes

**7. To what extent are M&E data used in planning and implementation?**

4

### What are examples of data use?

Données sur la sensibilisation, les soins et traitements, la surveillance (sites sentinelles, PTME)

### What are the main challenges to data use?

Problèmes de disponibilité à temps.

### 8. In the last year, was training in M&E conducted

At national level? : Yes

At national level? : IF YES, Number of individuals trained: 7

### Overall, how would you rate the M&E efforts of the AIDS programme in 2007 and in 2005?

2007: 8

2005: 6

### 1. Does the country have laws and regulations that protect people living with HIV against discrimination? (such as general non-discrimination provisions or provisions that specifically mention HIV, focus on schooling, housing, employment, health care etc.)

Yes

#### 1.1 IF YES, specify:

Décret N°- 05-147/P-RM du 31 mars 2005. Loi N°06-028 du 29 juin 2006

### 2. Does the country have non-discrimination laws or regulations which specify protections for vulnerable sub-populations?

Yes

#### 2.1 IF YES, for which sub-populations?

Women: Yes

Young people : Yes

Migrants/mobile populations : Yes

### IF YES, Briefly explain what mechanisms are in place to ensure these laws are implemented:

SI OUI, Décrire brièvement les mécanismes en place pour assurer l'application de ces lois:

- Large diffusion de la loi sous forme de brochures, d'affiches par RMAP+ et le SE-HCNLS ;
- Soutien aux groupes de parole des PVVIH ;
- Formation des leaders PVVIH en droits humains et VIH.

### IF YES, Describe any systems of redress put in place to ensure the laws are having their desired effect:

- Mise en place de cellules d'appui conseil juridique auprès des associations de PVVIH ;
- Partenariat avec la ligue des juristes pour le développement des Droits humains (LJDH) et l'ONG CEFARAD.

**3. Does the country have laws, regulations or policies that present obstacles to effective HIV prevention, treatment, care and support for vulnerable sub-populations?**

No

**4. Is the promotion and protection of human rights explicitly mentioned in any HIV policy or strategy?**

Yes

**5. Is there a mechanism to record, document and address cases of discrimination experienced by people living with HIV and/or most-at-risk populations?**

Yes

**IF YES, describe some examples**

Il n'y a pas de mécanisme formel pour enregistrer, documenter et traiter les cas de discrimination. Cependant, les ONG de soutien aux personnes vivant avec le VIH et les populations à haut risque jouent un rôle crucial dans l'identification et l'accompagnement des personnes victimes de discrimination.

**7. Does the country have a policy of free services for the following:**

HIV prevention services : Yes

**IF YES, given resource constraints, briefly describe what steps are in place to implement these policies:**

- Mise en place des USAC au sein des Centres de Santé de Référence (CSRef.) ;
- Préfinancement de l'achat des ARV par le gouvernement du Mali (Initiative malienne d'accès aux ARV).

**8. Does the country have a policy to ensure equal access for women and men, to prevention, treatment, care and support? In particular, to ensure access for women outside the context of pregnancy and childbirth?**

Yes

**9. Does the country have a policy to ensure equal access for most-at-risk populations to prevention, treatment, care and support?**

Yes

**9.1 Are there differences in approaches for different most-at-risk populations?**

Yes

**IF YES, briefly explain the differences:**

Il existe des ONG de soutien aux PS, HSH, populations carcérales

**10. Does the country have a policy prohibiting HIV screening for general employment purposes (recruitment, assignment/relocation, appointment, promotion, termination)?**

Yes

**11. Does the country have a policy to ensure that AIDS research protocols involving human subjects are reviewed and approved by a national/local ethical review committee?**

Yes

**11.1 IF YES, does the ethical review committee include representatives of civil society and people living with HIV?**

Yes

**IF YES, describe the effectiveness of this review committee**

- Veiller au respect des aspects liés à l'éthique ;
- Exploitation, validation et utilisation des résultats

**12. Does the country have the following human rights monitoring and enforcement mechanisms?**

- Existence of independent national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights, including human rights commissions, law reform commissions, watchdogs, and ombudspersons which consider HIV-related issues within their work: Yes

- Focal points within governmental health and other departments to monitor HIV-related human rights abuses and HIV-related discrimination in areas such as housing and employment: Yes

- Performance indicators or benchmarks for reduction of HIV-related stigma and discrimination: Yes

**IF YES, on any of the above questions, describe some examples:**

- Elaboration d'un modèle AIM Mali, AIM pour les religieux ;
- Lecture de "kut-ba" dans les mosquées ;
- Caravanes transfrontalières et nationales des leaders religieux contre la stigmatisation ;
- Prêche (chaque mercredi) d'un imam au siège de l'association AMAS-AFAS.

**13. Have members of the judiciary (including labour courts/employment tribunals) been trained/sensitized to HIV and AIDS and human rights issues that may come up in the context of their work?**

Yes

**14. Are the following legal support services available in the country?**

Legal aid systems for HIV and AIDS casework:	No
Private sector law firms or university-based centres to provide free or reduced-cost legal services to people living with HIV:	No
Programmes to educate, raise awareness among people living with HIV concerning their rights:	Yes

**15. Are there programmes designed to change societal attitudes of stigmatization associated with HIV and AIDS to understanding and acceptance?**

Yes

**IF YES, what types of programmes?**

Media :	Yes
School education :	Yes
Personalities regularly speaking out :	Yes

**Overall, how would you rate the policies, laws and regulations in place to promote and protect human rights in relation to HIV and AIDS in 2007 and in 2005?**

2007:	7
2005:	5

**Comments on progress made in promoting and protecting human rights in relation to HIV and AIDS since 2005:**

- Existence d'une volonté politique ;
- Mise en œuvre lente à suivre.

**Overall, how would you rate the effort to enforce the existing policies, laws and regulations in relation to human rights and HIV and AIDS in 2007 and in 2005?**

2007:	7
2005:	5

**Comments on progress made in enforcing existing policies, laws and regulations in relation to human rights and HIV and AIDS since 2005:**

- Beaucoup de réalisations en matière de lutte contre la stigmatisation et la discrimination liées aux infections sexuellement transmissibles ;
- Augmentation de la fréquentation des centres de prise en charge et l'adhésion aux associations de PVVIH.

**1. To what extent has civil society contributed to strengthening the political commitment of top leaders and national policy formulation?**

5

**2. To what extent have civil society representatives been involved in the planning and budgeting process for the National Strategic Plan on AIDS or for the current activity plan (e.g. attending planning meetings and reviewing drafts)**

5

**3. To what extent are the services provided by civil society in areas of HIV prevention, treatment, care and support included**

- a. in both the National Strategic plans and national reports?: 5
- b. in the national budget?: 5

**4. Has the country included civil society in a National Review of the National Strategic Plan?**

Yes

**5. To what extent is the civil society sector representation in HIV-related efforts inclusive of its diversity?**

5

**List the types of organizations representing civil society in HIV and AIDS efforts:**

- GP/SP CESAC
- CAFO ARCAD-SIDA
- AFAS-AMAS Réseau National des Pairs Éducateurs

**6. To what extent is civil society able to access**

- a. adequate financial support to implement its HIV activities?: 3
- b. adequate technical support to implement its HIV activities?: 3

**Overall, how would you rate the efforts to increase civil society participation in 2007 and in 2005?**

- 2007: 7
- 2005: 5

**Comments on progress made in increasing civil society participation since 2005:**

Participation de la société civile au CCM

**1. Has the country identified the districts (or equivalent geographical/decentralized level) in need of HIV prevention programmes?**

Yes

**IF YES, to what extent have the following HIV prevention programmes been implemented in identified districts in need?**

Blood safety:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Universal precautions in health care settings:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
IEC on risk reduction:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
IEC on stigma and discrimination reduction:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Condom promotion:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
HIV testing & counselling:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Risk reduction for men who have sex with men:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>some</b> districts* in need
Risk reduction for sex workers:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Programmes for other vulnerable sub-populations:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
Reproductive health services including STI prevention & treatment:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>all</b> districts* in need
HIV prevention in the workplace:	<b>The service is available in</b>	<b>most</b> districts* in need

**1. Has the country identified the districts (or equivalent geographical/decentralized level) in need of HIV and AIDS treatment, care and support services?**

Yes

**Overall, how would you rate the efforts in the implementation of HIV treatment, care and support services in 2007 and in 2005?**

2007:	9
2005:	6

**2. What percentage of the following HIV programmes or services is estimated to be provided by civil society?**

Counselling and Testing :	51-75%
Home-based care :	51-75%
Programmes for OVC** :	51-75%

**3. Does the country have a policy or strategy to address the additional HIV and AIDS-related needs of orphans and other vulnerable children (OVC)?**

Yes

**3.1 IF YES, is there an operational definition for OVC in the country?**

Yes

**3.2 IF YES, does the country have a national action plan specifically for OVC?**

Yes

**3.3 IF YES, does the country have an estimate of OVC being reached by existing interventions?**

Yes

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