

# БИБЛИОГРАФИЯ

## УСИЛЕНИЕ ПРОФИЛАКТИКИ

- Auvert B et al. (2001). Male circumcision and HIV infection in four cities in sub-Saharan Africa. *AIDS*, 15(Supplement 4): S31-S40
- Hayes R et al. (1998). Geographical variations in the prevalence of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections: lower risk in lake-island communities in Mwanza region, Tanzania. *International Conference on AIDS*, 12;109
- International HIV/AIDS Alliance (2003) *Positive Prevention: Prevention strategies for people living with HIV/AIDS*. Brighton.
- Jordan-Harder B. et al., (2004) Thirteen years HIV-1 sentinel surveillance and indicators for behavioural change suggest impact of programme activities in south-west Tanzania. *AIDS*, 18(2):287-294.
- Salomon JA, Hogan DR, Stover J, et al., (2005) Integrating HIV prevention and treatment: From slogans to impact. *PLoS Med* 2: e16
- Maman S et al. (2000). The intersections of HIV and violence: directions for future research and interventions. *Social Science and Medicine*, 50:459–78
- McFarland W et al. (1999). Prevalence and incidence of herpes simplex virus type 2 infection among male Zimbabwean factory workers. *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 180(5):1459-65, cited in Pisani (2003).
- Meehan A et al. (2004). Prevalence and risk factors for HIV in Zimbabwean and South African women. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract MoPeC3468 Bangkok. 11–16 July.
- Montano et al. (2005) Prevalences, genotypes and risk factors for HIV transmission in South America *JAIDS* 40:1
- Ministry of Health Uganda (2005). Uganda HIV/AIDS Sero-behavioural Survey 2004-05: Preliminary Report. Ministry of Health. Kampala
- Mpiima et al., (2003). *Increased demand for VCT services driven by introduction of HAART in Masaka District, Uganda*. Poster presentation to the Second IAS Conference on HIV Pathogenesis and Treatment, Paris, 13–17 July, cited in UNAIDS (2004a).
- Mwaluko G et al., (2003) Trends in HIV and sexual behaviour in a longitudinal study in a rural population in Tanzania 1994–2000. *AIDS*, 17(18):2645-2651.
- Myer L et al. (2005). Bacterial vaginosis and susceptibility to HIV infection in South African women: a nested case-control study. *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 192
- Population Council Horizons Program (2001) HIV voluntary counselling and testing among youth ages 14 to 21. Washington DC.
- Reproductive Health Research Unit, Medical Research Council (2004). *National Survey of HIV and Sexual Behaviour among Young South Africans*. Johannesburg, Reproductive Health Research Unit.
- Salomon JA, Hogan DR, Stover J, Stanecki KA, Walker N, et al. (2005) Integrating HIV prevention and treatment: From slogans to impact. *PLoS Med* 2: e16
- Stolte IG et al (2002) *A summary report from Amsterdam: increase in sexually transmitted diseases and risky sexual behaviour among homosexual men in relation to the introduction of new anti-HIV drugs*. *Euro Surveill* 2002;7(2):19–22
- Walker N et al. (2004) Estimating the global burden of HIV/AIDS: what do we really know about the HIV pandemic? *Lancet* 363: 2180–2185
- UNAIDS (2004) *Report on the global AIDS epidemic*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS (2004a) *AIDS epidemic update 2004*. Geneva
- UNAIDS (2005) *Intensifying HIV Prevention Policy Position Paper*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS, UNFPA, WHO (2004) *Position Statement on condoms and HIV prevention*, Geneva.
- USAID, UNAIDS, WHO, UNICEF and Policy Project. Coverage of Selected Services for HIV/AIDS prevention, care and support in low and middle income countries in 2003, Washington DC, Policy Project, 2004
- WHO (2003) *Antiretroviral therapy in primary health care: experience of the Khayelitsha programme in South Africa: case study*. Geneva.
- WHO (2005) *Multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence against women*. Geneva.
- WHO (2005a) *World Health Report 2005*. Geneva.

## АФРИКА К ЮГУ ОТ САХАРЫ

- Asamoah-Odei E and Calleja T (2004). HIV prevalence trends in sub-Saharan Africa: an analysis of 5 years' ANC data. Slide presentation to the 'Evidence and causes of declines in HIV prevalence and incidence in countries with generalised epidemics' workshop. Harare, Zimbabwe, 15-17 November. Sponsored by UNAIDS, WHO, CDC and UNICEF.
- Baltazar G (2005). *HIV sentinel surveillance 2004*. Slide presentation. June. Ministry of Health Kenya.
- Binagwaho A et al. (2005). *Epidemiological developments regarding HIV/AIDS in Rwanda: 2005*. Briefing paper. CNLS, TRAC, UNAIDS. Kigali.
- Centre de recherche pour le Développement Humain et MEASURE DHS+ (2005). *Enquête démographique et de santé 2005: Rapport Préliminaire*. CRDH, MEASURE DHS+. Dakar, Calverton.
- Chelugot B, Marum L, and Stover J (2004). *Evidence of declining HIV prevalence and risk behaviour in Kenya*. Presentation to the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. 15-17 November. Harare.

- Cowan FM et al. (2005). *Evidence of a decline in incidence of HIV infection among young people in rural Zimbabwe*. Abstract MP-022. Paper presented to the 16th biennial meeting of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research. 10-13 July. Amsterdam.
- Department of Health, South Africa (2005). *National HIV and syphilis antenatal sero-prevalence survey in South Africa 2004*. Department of Health. Pretoria.
- Direction Générale de la Lutte contre le SIDA et al. (2005). *Enquete Nationale ANC Madagascar*. Direction Générale de la Lutte contre le SIDA, Ministère de la Santé et Laboratoire National de Référence VIH/SIDA. Antananarivo.
- Ekra A et al. (2004). Evidence for changes in sexual behaviour and HIV incidence in Cote d'Ivoire. Presentation to the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. 15-17 November. Harare.
- Federal Ministry of Health Ethiopia (2004). *AIDS in Ethiopia: 5th report*. June. Federal Ministry of Health, Disease Prevention and Control Department. Addis Ababa.
- Federal Ministry of Health Nigeria (2004). 2003 National HIV sero-prevalence sentinel survey: Technical Report. Federal Ministry of Health. Abuja.
- Gomes do Espirito Santo ME and Etheredge GD (2005). Male clients of brothel prostitutes as a bridge for HIV infection between high risk and low risk groups of women in Senegal. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 81:342-344.
- Grupo tematico VIH/SIDA Angola (2002). A luta a epidemia de VIH/SIDA como uma prioridade nacional. Presentacao 11 Dezembro. Ministerio da saude do Angola, UNAIDS. Luanda.
- Hargrove JW et al. (2005). Declining HIV prevalence and incidence in women attending maternity clinics in greater Harare, Zimbabwe. (Submitted for publication)
- Human Rights Watch (2005). *Clear the filth: Mass evictions and demolitions in Zimbabwe*. Briefing paper. September. Human Rights Watch. New York. Available at <http://www.hrw.org/backgrounder/africa/zimbabwe0905/>
- Jordan-Harder B et al. (2004). Thirteen years HIV-1 sentinel surveillance and indicators for behavioural change suggest impact of programme activities in south-west Tanzania. *AIDS*, 18(2):287-294.
- Kayirangwa E and Hanson J (2004). *Recent trends in HIV prevalence in Rwanda*. Presentation to the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. 15-17 November. Harare.
- Kintin FD et al. (2004). *Enquête de prévalence des IST/VIH et des comportements sexuels chez les travailleuses due sexe et leurs partenaires masculins a Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso*. Novembre. Conseil national de lutte contre le sida et les IST, CIDA, CCSID. Ouagadougou.
- Mahomva A (2004). Trends in HIV prevalence and incidence and sexual behaviour. Presentation to the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. 15-17 November. Harare.
- Mbulaiteye SM et al. (2002). Declining HIV-1 incidence and associated prevalence over 10 years in a rural population in south-west Uganda: a cohort study. *The Lancet*, 360. July 6.
- Ministère de l'economie, des finances et du budget (2005). *Enquete Demographique et de Santé Madagascar 2003-2004*. Février. Institut National de la Statistique, ORC Macro. Antananarivo, Claverton, USA.
- Ministère de la santé publique Burundi (2004). *Bulletin epidemiologique annuel de surveillance du VIH/SIDA/IST pour l'année 2003*. Octobre. Ministère de la santé publique. Bujumbura.
- Ministère de la santé publique Cameroon (2004). *EDSC-III 2004 Résultats Préliminaires*. Octobre. Institut national de la statistique, Ministère de la Santé publique, ORC Macro. Yaounde, Claverton, USA.
- Ministère de la santé Mali (2004). *Surveillance epidemiologique du VIH au Mali de 1985 a 2004*. Ministère de la santé. Bamako.
- Ministère de la santé et de la prévention médicale Senegal (2004). *Sénégal enquête démographique et de santé 2005 rapport préliminaire*. Juillet. Ministère de la santé et de la prevention médicale, Centre de Recherche pour le Développement Humain. MEASURE DHS+ ORC Macro. Dakar, Claverton U.S.A.
- Ministère de la santé République du Congo (2004). *Evaluation de la séroprévalence des infections a VIH Rapport d'analyse provisoire*. Ministère de la Santé. Brazzaville.
- Ministère de la santé Rwanda (2001). *Enquete demographique et de sante (EDSR-II)*. Septembre. Office national de la population, ORC Macro. Kigali, Claverton U.S.A.
- Ministère de la santé Togo (2004). *Rapport de surveillance de l'infection par le VIH dans le groupe des consultantes prénatales, Année 2003*. Février. Ministère de la santé. Lomé.
- Ministerio da saude do Angola (2004). Relatório preliminar do estudo de seroprevalência de VIH, sífilis e hepatite B, mulheres grávidas em consulta prenatal. Ministerio da saude. Luanda.
- Ministry for Health and Child Welfare Zimbabwe, 2004 & 2005, forthcoming
- Ministry of Health Eritrea (2004). HIV prevention impact in Eritrea: Results from the 2003 Round of HIV Sentinel Surveillance. Ministry of Health. Asmara.
- Ministry of Health Kenya (2005). *AIDS in Kenya, 7th edition*. National AIDS and STI Control Programme (NASCOP), Ministry of Health. Nairobi.

- Ministry of Health Mozambique (2005). *Report on the update of the HIV epidemiological surveillance data: 2004 round*. August. Ministry of Health. Maputo.
- Ministry of Health Uganda (2005). *Uganda HIV/AIDS Sero-behavioural Survey 2004-05: Preliminary Report*. Ministry of Health. Kampala.
- Ministry of Health Uganda (2003). *STD/HIV/AIDS surveillance report*. June. Ministry of Health. Kampala.
- Ministry of Health United Republic of Tanzania (2004). *Surveillance of HIV and Syphilis among Antenatal Clinic Enrollees 2003-2004*. Dar es Salaam.
- Ministry of Health and Population Malawi (2003). *HIV sentinel surveillance report 2003*. November. Lilongwe. Ministry of Health and Population.
- Ministry of Health and Social Services Namibia (2004). *Report of the 2004 national HIV sentinel survey*. Ministry of Health and Social Services. Windhoek.
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare Lesotho. (2005). *Report of the Sentinel HIV/Syphilis Survey 2005*. September. STI/HIV and AIDS Directorate, Ministry of Health & Social Welfare. Maseru.
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare Lesotho (2003). *2003 HIV sentinel survey report*. October. Ministry of Health and Social Welfare Lesotho. Maseru.
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare Swaziland (2005). *9<sup>th</sup> round of national HIV serosurveillance in women attending antenatal care services at health facilities in Swaziland: survey report*. March. Ministry of Health & Social Welfare Swaziland. Mbabane.
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare Swaziland (2002). *8<sup>th</sup> HIV sentinel serosurveillance report*. December. Ministry of Health & Social Welfare Swaziland. Mbabane.
- Monze M (2004). Evidence for declines in HIV incidence: Zambia. Presentation to the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. 15-17 November. Harare.
- Mugurungi O et al. (2005). HIV in Zimbabwe. In: Glynn JR, Carael M (eds.) *HIV, Resurgent Infections and Population Change in Africa*. Springer.
- Mundandi C et al. (2005). Sexual behaviour change, spatial mobility and stabilisation of the HIV epidemic in eastern Zimbabwe. Poster Exhibit 3495. 12 July. XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok.
- National AIDS Coordinating Agency, Botswana (2005). *Botswana AIDS Impact Survey II: Popular Report*. March. Republic of Botswana. Gaborone.
- National AIDS Coordinating Agency, Botswana (2003). *Botswana 2003 second generation HIV/AIDS surveillance: Technical report*. December. Gaborone.
- National HIV/AIDS Council Zambia (2002). *ANC Sentinel surveillance of HIV/AIDS trends in Zambia, 1994-2002*. National HIV/AIDS Council, Sida, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Tropical Diseases Research Center. Lusaka.
- Nko S et al. (2004). Secretive females or swaggering males? An assessment of the quality of sexual partnership reporting in rural Tanzania. *Social Science & Medicine*, 59:299-310.
- Statistics SA (2005). *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1997-2003*. Statistics SA. Pretoria.
- Reproductive Health Research Unit (2004). *HIV and Sexual Behaviour Among Young South Africans: A National Survey of 15-24 Year Olds*. April. Reproductive Health Research Unit, Johannesburg.
- Presidence du Faso (2005). Suivi de la declaration d'engagement d'engagement sur le VIH/SIDAA (UNGASS): Cadre pour la presentation des reports pays—periode concernee Janvier-December 2004. Mars. Ouagadoudou.
- Seychelles Communicable Disease Control Unit (2005). *Epidemiological Bulletin Seychelles*. Ministry of Health, WHO. Victoria.
- Statistics SA (2005). *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1997-2003*. Statistics SA. Pretoria.
- UNAIDS (2004). *2004 Report on the global AIDS epidemic*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS/WHO (2004b). *2004 AIDS epidemic update*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS/WHO (2005). *Progress on global access to HIV antiretroviral therapy: An update on '3 by 5'*. UNAIDS/WHO. Geneva.
- UNICEF (2004). Girls, HIV/AIDS and Education. December. UNICEF. New York. Available at [http://www.unicef.org/publications/index\\_25047.html](http://www.unicef.org/publications/index_25047.html)
- Ward H, Walker N, and Ghys PD (2004). Methods and tools for HIV/AIDS estimates and projections. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 80(Supplement 1). August.
- Wawer M et al. (2005). *Declines in HIV prevalence in Uganda: Not as simple as ABC*. Abstract 27 LB, 12<sup>th</sup> Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections, February 22-25, 2005. Boston U.S.A.
- WHO (2005). *The 2004 First national second generation HIV/AIDS/STI sentinel surveillance survey among antenatal care women attending maternity and child health clinics, tuberculosis and STD patients*. July. WHO. Somalia.

## АЗИЯ

- Altaf A et al. (2004). *Harm reduction among injection drug users in Karachi, Pakistan*. Paper presented at the XV<sup>th</sup> International HIV/AIDS Conference. July. Bangkok.
- Basu I et al. (2004). HIV prevention among sex workers in India. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 36(3):845-852.

- Buavirat A et al. (2003). Risk of prevalent HIV infection associated with incarceration among injecting drug users in Bangkok, Thailand: case-control study. *British Medical Journal*, 326(7384): 308.
- Buckingham R and Meister E (2003). Condom utilization among female sex workers in Thailand: Assessing the value of the health belief model. *Californian Journal of Health Promotion*, 4(4):18-23.
- Center for Health Research & Ministry of Health (2002). *A study of injecting drug use behaviour in three cities: Surabaya, Jakarta and Bandung*. University of Indonesia.
- China Ministry of Health and UN Theme Group on HIV/AIDS (2003). *A joint assessment of HIV/AIDS prevention, treatment and care in China (2004)*. UN Theme Group on HIV/AIDS in China. Beijing.
- Choi KH et al. (2003). Emerging HIV-1 epidemic in China in men who have sex with men. *Lancet*, 361:2125-26.
- Department of Health Myanmar (2005). Sentinel surveillance data for March-April 2004. AIDS Prevention and Control Project. Yangon.
- Department of Health Myanmar (2004). Sentinel surveillance data for March-April 2004. AIDS Prevention and Control Project. Yangon.
- Department of Health Philippines (2003). *Status and trends of HIV/AIDS in the Philippines: The 2002 technical report of the National HIV/AIDS Sentinel Surveillance System*. Department of Health. Manila.
- Go VF et al. (2004). High HIV prevalence and risk behaviors in men who have sex with men in Chennai, India. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 35(3):314-319.
- Hien NT et al. (2004a). HIV/AIDS epidemics in Vietnam: Evolution and responses. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A):137-154.
- Hien NT et al. (2004b). *Risk factors for HIV seropositivity among young heroin injecting drug users in Quang Ninh province, Viet Nam*. Submitted for publication.
- Huang M and Hussein H (2004). The HIV/AIDS epidemic country paper: Malaysia. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A):1001-09.
- Kaufman J and Jing J (2002). China and AIDS—the time to act is now. *Science*, 296:2339-40.
- Lertpiriyasawat C et al. (2003). A survey of sexual risk behavior for HIV infection in Nakhonsawan, Thailand, 2001. *AIDS*, 17(13): 1969-76.
- Mateo RJ et al. (2003). *HIV/AIDS in the Philippines*. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A):43-52.
- Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Bangladesh (2004). *HIV in Bangladesh: The present scenario*. November. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare. Dhaka.
- Ministry of Health Malaysia and WHO (2004). *Consensus report on HIV and AIDS—Epidemiology in 2004: Malaysia*. Ministry of Health & WHO. Kuala Lumpur.
- Ministry of Health Pakistan, DfID, Family Health International (2005). *National study of reproductive tract and sexually transmitted infections: Survey of high-risk groups in Lahore and Karachi*, 2005. Ministry of Health, Department for International Development, Family Health International. Karachi.
- Ministry of Health Viet Nam (2005). *HIV/AIDS estimates and projections 2005-2010*. General Department of Preventive Medicine and HIV/AIDS Control, Ministry of Health. Hanoi.
- Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic Network (MAP) (2005a). *Drug injection and HIV/AIDS in Asia—MAP Report 2005*. July. Geneva
- Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic Network (MAP) (2005b). *Sex work and HIV/AIDS in Asia—MAP Report 2005*. July. Geneva
- Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic Network (MAP) (2004). *AIDS in Asia: Face the facts—A comprehensive analysis of the AIDS epidemics in Asia*. Geneva.
- NACO (2004a). *Annual Report 2002-2003, 2003-2004*. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare. Delhi.
- NACO (2004b). *State-wise HIV prevalence (1998-2003)*. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare. Delhi.
- National Center for AIDS/STD Prevention and Control China (2003). *Information on HIV/AIDS prevention and control*. Beijing.
- National Center for HIV/AIDS, Dermatology and STIs (NCHADS) (2004). *HIV Sentinel Surveillance (HSS) 2003: Trends Results, and Estimates*. Phnom Penh.
- Nemoto T (2004). HIV/AIDS surveillance and prevention studies in Japan: Summary and recommendations. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A):27-42.
- Ono-Kihara M et al. (2001). Sexual practices and the risk for HIV/STDs infection of youth in Japan. *Journal of the Japan Medical Association*, 126(9):1157-1160.
- Phimphachanh C and Sayabounthavong K (2004). The HIV/AIDS/STI situation in Lao People's Democratic Republic. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A): 91-99.
- Pisani E. (2003) *The Epidemiology of HIV at the Start of the 21st Century: Reviewing the Evidence*. Working Paper (September). UNICEF. New York.
- Poshyachinda V (2005). *Review of Thailand's situation: Drugs and HIV. Slide presentation*. June. Institute for Health Research, Chulalongkorn University. Bangkok.
- Punpanich W et al. (2004). Thailand's response to the HIV epidemic: Yesterday, today and tomorrow. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A):119-136.
- Reza-Paul SRP et al. (2005). *An integrated behavioral and biological study among female sex workers in Mysore, India*. Abstract no. MP-106. Paper presented to the 16th biennial meeting of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Disease Research, 10-13 July. Amsterdam.

- Riono P and Jazant S (2004). The current situation of the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Indonesia. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(SupplementA):78-90.
- Saphonn V et al. (2005). Trends of HIV-1 seroincidence among HIV-1 sentinel surveillance groups in Cambodia, 1999-2002. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 39(5):587-592.
- Shah SA, Altaf A, Mujeeb SA, and Memon A (2004). An outbreak of HIV infection among injection drug users in a small town in Pakistan: potential for national implications. *International Journal of STD & AIDS*, 15(3):209-210.
- Solomon S et al. (2004). A review of the HIV epidemic in India. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A):155-169.
- State Council AIDS Working Committee & UN Theme Group on HIV/AIDS (2004). *A joint assessment of HIV/AIDS prevention, treatment and care in China (2004)*. December. State Council AIDS Working Committee Office and the UN Theme Group on HIV/AIDS in China. Beijing.
- Thai Working Group on HIV/AIDS Projections (2001). *HIV/AIDS projections for Thailand: 2000-2020*. March. Bangkok.
- Thwe M (2004). HIV/AIDS education and prevention in Myanmar. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 16(Supplement A):170-177.
- Toole M et al. (2005). *Study of young men's sexual behaviour: Vientiane, Lao People's Democratic Republic, August-November*. Burnet Institute.
- UNAIDS (2004). *2004 Report on the global AIDS epidemic*. Geneva.
- UNDP (2004). *Thailand's response to HIV/AIDS: progress and challenges*. Bangkok.
- Van Griensven F et al. (2005). Evidence of a previously undocumented epidemic of HIV infection among men who have sex with men in Bangkok, Thailand. *AIDS*, 19(5):521-526.
- Viet Nam Ministry of Labour Invalids and Social Affairs (2001). *Report results of the survey on high risk factors of drug abuse among groups of female prostitutes in Vietnam*. UNDCP.
- Wi T et al. (2002). *RTI/STD Prevalence in Selected Sites in the Philippines*. Manila, Department of Health and Family Health International.
- Yang H et al. (2005). Heterosexual transmission of HIV in China: A systematic review of behavioral studies in the past two decades. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, 32(5):270-280. May.
- Zhang K-L et al. (2004). Epidemiology of HIV and sexually transmitted infections in China. *Sexual Health*, 16:39-46.
- Zunyou W (2005). *Nationwide Scaling-up Harm Reduction – A Case Study from China*. Paper presented at 7th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific. 2 July. Kobe.

## ВОСТОЧНАЯ ЕВРОПА

- Европейское бюро ВОЗ и др. (2004). *Предварительные результаты дозорного эпиднадзора второго поколения и показатель распространенности ВИЧ в Молдове в 2003 году*. Европейское бюро ВОЗ, Институт Пастера в Санкт-Петербурге, Национальный научно-практический центр профилактической медицины. Республика Молдова
- Центр профилактики СПИДа Латвии (2005). Информационные бюллетени. Рига. См. <http://aids.gov.lv/?sadala=146>.
- Aitken C et al. (2002). The impact of a police crackdown on a street drug scene: evidence from the street. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 13:189-198
- Национальный центр СПИДа Армении (2005). Эпидемия ВИЧ/СПИДа в Республике Армения. Информационный бюллетень. Ереван. См. <http://www.arm aids.am>.
- Балакирева О. и др. (2003). *Перспективы развития программ профилактики ВИЧ для потребителей инъекционных наркотиков*. ЮНИСЕФ, ЮНЭЙДС, Центр социального мониторинга. Киев.
- Binagwaho A et al. (2005). *Epidemiological developments regarding HIV/AIDS in Rwanda: 2005*. Briefing paper. CNLS, TRAC, UNAIDS. Kigali.
- Blumenthal R et al. (1997). Impact of law enforcement on syringe exchange programmes: a look at Oakland and San Francisco. *Medical Anthropology*, 18:61-64.
- Бобрик А. и др. (2005). Здравоохранение в тюрьмах России: крупным планом. *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 26:30-59.
- Booth RE et al. (2004). Predictors of Self-Reported HIV Infection Among Drug Injectors in Ukraine. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 35(1):82-88.
- Des Jarlais DC et al., (2002). HIV risk behaviour among participants of syringe exchange programmes in central/eastern Europe and Russia. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 13:165-170.
- Ерошина К. и др. (2005а). Когортное исследование эффективности программ обмена шприцев в России. Сборник докладов 16-й конференции по снижению вреда в связи с употреблением наркотиков. Март. Белфаст, Северная Ирландия.
- EuroHIV (2005). *HIV/AIDS Surveillance in Europe: End-year report 2004*, No. 71. Institut de Veille Sanitaire. Saint-Maurice.
- Федеральная служба по надзору в сфере защиты прав потребителей и благополучия человека, 2005.
- Field MG (2004). HIV and AIDS in the Former Soviet Bloc. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 315:117-120.
- Филатов А., Сухарский Д. (2002). Особенности ВИЧ-инфекции среди потребителей инъекционных наркотиков в Мирнинской области, Якутия. 4-я Европейская конференция, Вильнюс, Литва.
- Фонд социального развития и охраны здоровья ФОКУС-МЕДИЯ (2005). *Телефонный опрос среди жителей Москвы в возрасте 15-20 лет для определения знаний и мнений по поводу ВИЧ/СПИДа и отношения к секс-бизнесу*. Март. Москва.

- Gibson DR, Flynn NM, and Perales D (2001). Effectiveness of syringe exchange programs in reducing HIV risk behavior and HIV sero-conversion among injecting drug users. *AIDS*, 15:1329-1341.
- Grund, J-P et al.(2005). *QUO VADIS? Role of Injecting Drug Users in the Development of the Epidemic of HIV-Infection in Ukraine* (Rus.). Ukrainian AIDS Centre. Kiev.
- Grund J-P et al. (2001). Drug use patterns and HIV risk behaviours of Russian syringe exchange participants. Presented at the 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm. New Delhi.
- Health Protection Inspectorate Estonia (2005). HIV infections in Estonia fact sheet. Tallinn. Available at [www.tervisekaitse.ee](http://www.tervisekaitse.ee).
- Human Rights Watch (2005). Positively abandoned: Stigma and discrimination against HIV-positive mothers and their children in Russia. July. Human Rights Watch. New York. Available at <http://hrw.org/reports/2005/russia0605/>
- Kazakhstan AIDS Center, 2005
- Lithuanian AIDS Center (2005). Fact sheets. Vilnius. Available at <http://old.aids.lt>
- Lowndes, C. M. et al. (2002). *Female injection drug users who practice sex work in Togliatti City, Russian Federation: HIV prevalence and risk behaviour*. XIV International AIDS Conference. Abstract MoPec3501. Barcelona.
- Министерство здравоохранения Беларуси (2005а). *Ситуация с эпидемией ВИЧ в Республике Беларусь*. Январь. Министерство здравоохранения. Минск.
- Министерство здравоохранения Беларуси (2005б). *Современные методы дозорного эпиднадзора за ВИЧ в Республике Беларусь: отчет о результатах исследований*. Министерство здравоохранения. Минск.
- Ministry of Health of Ukraine (2005). *Ukraine: National Report on the follow-up to the UNGASS Declaration of Commitment on HIV/AIDS – Reporting Period: 2003-2004*
- Молотилов В. и др. (2003). Быстрый рост ВИЧ-инфекций в Орловской области, Российская Федерация, 1999-2001. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 52:657-660.
- Покровский В., Федеральный центр СПИДа (2005). ВИЧ/СПИД в России. Презентация на тему ВИЧ/СПИДа в Российской Федерации и Украине, семинар, Женева. Январь.
- Республиканский центр СПИДа (2004). *Результаты дозорного эпиднадзора за ВИЧ в 2003 году среди работников секс-бизнеса в Казахстане*. Алматы. Республиканский центр СПИДа.
- Республиканский центр СПИДа (2001). *Обследование поведения потребителей инъекционных наркотиков в девяти городах Казахстана*. Алматы, Республиканский центр СПИДа.
- Rhodes T and Simic M (2005). Transition and the HIV risk environment. *British Medical Journal*, 331:220-223.
- Rhodes T et al. (2004a). Injecting equipment sharing among injecting drug users in Togliatti City, Russian Federation. *Journal of Acquired Deficiency Syndromes*, 35(3):293-300.
- Rhodes T et al. (2004b). HIV transmission and HIV prevention associated with injecting drug use in the Russian Federation. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 15:1-16.
- Российский федеральный центр СПИДа (2005).
- Шакаришвили А. и др. (2005). Секс-бизнес, употребление наркотиков, ВИЧ-инфекция и распространение инфекций, передающихся половым путем, в Москве, Российская Федерация. *The Lancet*, 366:57-60.
- Шаболтас А. В., Веревокин С. В., Хоффман И., Рейдер Р., Перью Т. З., Козлов А. П. (2004). [Организация когортного исследования и оценка зараженности и заражаемости ВИЧ среди инъекционных наркопотребителей в Санкт-Петербурге]. Русский журнал «ВИЧ/СПИД и родственные проблемы», 8(1): 20-28.
- Смоленская Т. Т. и др. (2005). Дозорный эпиднадзор среди групп населения с рискованным поведением в северо-западном регионе России. Персональное сообщение.
- Todd CS et al. (2005). Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection in female sex workers in Tashkent, Uzbekistan. Abstract MP-025. Paper presented to the 16<sup>th</sup> biennial meeting of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research. 10-13 July. Amsterdam.
- Украинский центр СПИДа (2005а). ВИЧ-инфекция в Украине. *Информационный бюллетень*, 24. Киев.
- Украинский центр СПИДа (2005б); *Эпиднадзора за ВИЧ-инфекцией и инфекциями, передающимися половым путем, как компонент системы эпиднадзора второго поколения в Украине (на укр.)*.
- ЮНОДК (2005). *Тенденции употребления запрещенных наркотиков в Российской Федерации 2004*. Региональный офис ЮНОДК для России и Беларуси. Москва.
- ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ (2005). *Прогресс на пути предоставления глобального доступа к антиретровирусной терапии при ВИЧ: Информация о выполнении инициативы «3 к 5» ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ*. Женева.
- Офис Резидента-координатора ООН и Министерство иностранных дел (2005). Цели развития тысячелетия в Казахстане: ЦРТ 6: Борьба с ВИЧ/СПИДом и туберкулезом. Астана.
- USAID and Centers for Disease Control (1998). *HIV/AIDS strategy in Russia, 1998-2000*. USAID. Washington.
- Веревокин С. В и др. (2005). Распространенность ВИЧ-инфекции среди ПИН: без существенных изменений. Русский журнал. СПИД, рак и общественное здоровье, 9 (2). Представлено в ходе 14-й международной конференции по СПИДу, раку и общественному здоровью. 23-27 мая. Санкт-Петербург.
- Всемирная организация здравоохранения (2005); ВОЗ/Европа, Украина: оценки потребностей в лечении [http://www.euro.who.int/aids/surveillance/20050419\\_1](http://www.euro.who.int/aids/surveillance/20050419_1) .

## КАРИБСКИЙ РЕГИОН

- Camara B and Zaidi I (2005). The future of the HIV/AIDS epidemic in the Caribbean. *CAREC Surveillance Report Supplement 1* (June).
- Camara B et al. (2003). The Caribbean HIV/AIDS epidemic epidemiological status / success stories: A summary. *CAREC Surveillance Report*, 23.
- CAREC/PAHO and Maxi Linder Foundation (2005a). *An HIV seroprevalence and behavioral study among commercial sex workers (CSW) in Suriname*. CAREC/PAHO. Paramaribo.
- CAREC/PAHO and Maxi Linder Foundation (2005b). *An HIV seroprevalence and behavioral study among men who have sex with men (MSM) in Suriname*. CAREC/PAHO. Paramaribo.
- Caribbean Epidemiology Centre, PAHO, WHO (2003). *Success stories in the fight against HIV/AIDS in the Caribbean—An update*. Port of Spain, CAREC. December.
- Caribbean Technical Expert Group (2004). *Strengthening the Caribbean Regional Response to the HIV Epidemic: Report of the Caribbean Technical Expert Group Meeting on HIV Prevention and Gender*. Drafting working document. 28-29 October. Jamaica.
- Del Prado R. et al. (1998). *AIDS and Behavior Change. A population survey, A KAPB survey and an HIV seroprevalence study in Paramaribo, Suriname*. Paramaribo.
- Department of Public Health The Bahamas (2004). *HIV Surveillance 1992-2003*. Nassau, Department of Public Health.
- Duke V et al. (2004). Seroprevalence of HIV, HSV-1 and HSV-2 among women in Tobago: A cord blood-based survey. *CAREC Surveillance Report*, 24(3). November
- Gaillard EM et al. (2004a). *Le VIH/SIDA en Haïti: Une raison d'espérer*. December. Policy Project.
- Gaillard EM et al. (2004b). Evidence for changes in sexual behavior and HIV incidence in Haiti. Slide presentation. 15-17 November. UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF. Harare.
- Inciardi JA, Syvertsen JL, and Surratt HL (2005). HIV/AIDS in the Caribbean Basin. *AIDS Care*, 17(Supplement 1):S9-S25.
- Kumar A and Singh B (2004). Impact of the AIDS Prevention Program on trends in prevalence and incidence of HIV infection among pregnant women in Barbados. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract ThPeC2782. Bangkok. 11-16 July.
- Ministère de la Santé Publique et de la Population Haïti et al. (2004). *Etude de sero surveillance par méthode sentinelle de la prévalence du VIH, de la syphilis, de l'hépatite B et de l'hépatite C chez les femmes enceintes en Haïti 2003/2004*. Port-au-prince, Ministère de la Santé Publique et de la Population. Juillet.
- Ministry of Health Jamaica (2004). *Jamaica HIV Sentinel Surveillance Serosurvey Report, 2004*. Division of Health Promotion and Protection, Ministry of Health. Jamaica.
- Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic (2003). *HIV infection and AIDS in the America*. MAP. Havana.
- PAHO (2005). Care fact sheets. Pan American Health Organization. Washington DC, USA.
- Palmer CJ et al. (2002). HIV Prevalence in a Gold Mining Camp in the Amazon Region, Guyana. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, (8)3. March. Available at <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/eid/vol8no3/01-0261.htm>.
- Secretaría de Estado de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social de Republica Dominicana (2005a). *De Segunda Generación Encuestas De Seroprevalencia de la Infección VIH Basadas en Puestos Centinelas 2004*. Marzo. Secretaría de Estado de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social, USAID-FHI/CONECTA. Santo Domingo.
- Secretaría de Estado de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social de Republica Dominicana (2005b). *Encuestas de vigilancia del comportamiento sobre VIH/ SIDA/ ITS en RSX y HSH del Área V de Salud*. Enero. Secretaría de Estado de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social de Republica. Santo Domingo.
- St John MA et al., (2003). Efficacy of Nevirapine Administration on Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV using a modified HIVNET 012 regimen. *West Indian Medical Journal*, 51 (Suppl 3):1-87.
- Susman E (2003). US could learn from Cuban AIDS policy. *AIDS*, 17:N7-8.
- Toro-Alfonso j and Varas- Diaz N (2004). *Vulnerabilidad y Riesgo de los HSH en la República Dominicana 2004*. FHI/ CONECTA. Santo Domingo.
- ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ (2004). *Развитие эпидемии СПИДа, декабрь 2004 г.* ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ. Женева.
- Weiss HA et al. (2001). The epidemiology of HSV-2 infection in four urban African populations *AIDS*, (15)Supp 4:S97-108.

## ЛАТИНСКАЯ АМЕРИКА

- Bautista CT et al. (2004). Seroprevalence of and risk factors for HIV-1 infection among South American men who have sex with men. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 80:498-504.
- Carcamo C (2004). Informe de la consultaría sobre vigilancia epidemiológica a Bolivia. Briefing document. La Paz.
- CENSIDA (2003). Data from the National AIDS Cases Registry in Mexico. Centro Nacional para la Prevención y Control del SIDA. Mexico City; cited in Magis-Rodriguez (2004).
- Chequer P (2005). Apresentação (Oral presentation to the IAS Rio Pathogenesis conference). *Boletim Epidemiológico – Aids e DST. Ano I – No. 01-26 de 2004 – semanas epidemiológicas. Janeiro a junho 2004*. Marco. Ministerio da Saude do Brasil. Brasília.
- García R (2005). Reducir la vulnerabilidad de las mujeres ante el VIH/Sida: Campaña mundial, prioridad nacional. *Revista Gerencia y Políticas de Salud*, 4(8). (en prensa).

- García R et al. (2005). Reduction of mother-to-child transmission of HIV in Colombia: Two years of national experience, 2003-2005. Submitted for publication, July.
- Guanira J et al. (2004). Second generation of HIV surveillance among men who have sex with men in Peru during 2002. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract WePeC6162. Bangkok. 11-16 July.
- Khalsa JH, Francis H, and Mazin R (2003). Bloodborne and Sexually Transmitted Infections in Drug Abusers in the United States, Latin America, the Caribbean and Spain. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 37(Suppl 5):S331-7.
- Lambert M-L et al. (2005). Street youths are the only high-risk group for HIV in a low-prevalence South American country. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, 32(4):240-242.
- Magis C et al. (2000). *La respuesta mexicana al SIDA: mejores prácticas*. Consejo Nacional para la Prevención y Control del SIDA. Serie Ángulos del SIDA. México City.
- Magis-Rodríguez C et al. (2004). Migration and AIDS in Mexico: An overview based on recent evidence. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 37(Supplement 4):S215-S226.
- Magis-Rodríguez C et al. (2002). People living with HIV estimate in Mexico. XIV International AIDS Conference. Abstract C10846. Barcelona. 7-12 July.
- Magis-Rodríguez C et al. (1997). Estudio sobre prácticas de riesgo de infección por VIH/SIDA en inyectores de drogas de la Cd. De Tijuana. *BC Revista Salud Fronteriza*, 2:31-14
- Marins JRP et al. (2003). Dramatic improvement in survival among adult Brazilian AIDS patients. *AIDS*, 17(11):1675-1682.
- Mejía A et al. (2002). HIV-1, syphilis and hepatitis B virus prevalence and risk factors among commercial sex workers, Bogota, Colombia, 2002. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract WePeC6251. Bangkok. 11-16 July.
- Minichiello SN, Uribe CMP, Anaya L, and Bertozzia S (2002). The Mexican HIV/AIDS Surveillance System: 1986-2001. *AIDS*, 16(suppl 3):S13-17.
- Ministerio de Salud de Argentina (2004). *Boletín sobre el SIDA en la Argentina*. Ministerio de Salud. Octubre. Buenos Aires.
- Ministerio de Salud de Ecuador (2005). *Epidemiología del virus de inmunodeficiencia humana y síndrome de inmunodeficiencia adquirida en el Ecuador*. Junio. Quito.
- Ministerio de salud de Peru (2005). *Sentinel surveillance report*. Ministerio de salud de Peru, Directorate of Epidemiology. Lima
- Ministerio de salud de Peru (2004). *Redes de intercambio sexual en la dinámica de transmisión poblacional del VIH según niveles de la epidemia*. Ministerio de salud. Lima.
- Ministerio de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social Programa Nacional de ITS/SIDA. Asociación "Entre Amigos", San Salvador, El Salvador (2003). *Estudio Multicéntrico Centroamericano de Prevalencia de VIH/ITS y Comportamientos en Hombres que tienen Sexo con otros Hombres en El Salvador*.
- Ministerio de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social de Guatemala Programa Nacional de Control y Prevención de ITS/VIH/SIDA Organización de Apoyo a una Sexualidad Integral frente al SIDA (OASIS) Asociación de Salud Integral (ASI) Ciudad de Guatemala, Guatemala (2003). *Estudio Multicéntrico Centroamericano de Prevalencia de VIH/ITS y Comportamientos en Hombres que tienen sexo con otros hombres en Guatemala (EMC)*
- Ministry of Health & PAHO/WHO Bolivia (2003). *Document on the characterization of the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Bolivia*. Unpublished.
- Ministerio da Saude do Brasil (2005). *Boletim Epidemiológico – Aids e DST. Ano I – No. 01-26 de 2004 – semanas epidemiológicas. Janeiro a junho 2004*. Marco. Ministerio da Saude. Brasilia.
- Montano SM et al. (2005). Prevalences, genotypes and risk factors for HIV transmission in South America. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 40(1):57-64.
- National AIDS Commission Chile (2003). *Epidemiological Surveillance Report, December 2003*. CONASIDA. Santiago
- National AIDS Program Paraguay (2005). *Epidemiological Surveillance Report*. April. Ministry of Health. Asunción.
- National AIDS Program Uruguay (2005). *Epidemiological Surveillance Report*. April. Ministry of Health. Montevideo.
- Osimani ML (2003). The Challenge of Implementation of Preventive Programs in a Developing Country: Experiences, Situations and Perspectives in Uruguay. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 37(Suppl 5):S422-6.
- PAHO (2005). Care fact sheets. Pan American Health Organization. Washington DC, USA.
- Pando de los A et al. (2003). HIV immunodeficiency virus type 1 seroprevalence in men who have sex with men from Buenos Aires, Argentina: risk factors for infection. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 32:735-740.
- Prieto F, Osorio A, and De Neira M (2004). Prevalencia de VIH en Población General Colombia 2003: VI Estudio Nacional Centinela de VIH 2003-2004. Primera Fase. *Información Quincenal Epidemiológica Nacional* (Colombia), 9(23-24):362-376.
- Prieto F (2003). Veinte años del VIH en Colombia, 1983-2003. Datos de la vigilancia epidemiológica. *Información Quincenal Epidemiológica Nacional* (Colombia), 8(22):355-366. Bogota.
- Secretaría de Salud de Honduras (2003). Estudio Multicéntrico Centroamericano de prevalencia de HIV/ITS y Comportamientos en Poblaciones específicas en Honduras. Enero. Departamento ITS/VIH/SIDA. Tegucigalpa.
- Segura M et al. (2005). *Cohort of Men who have Sex with Men: recruitment, retention and seroincidence of HIV and other sexually-transmitted infections*. Poster presentation to the IAS Pathogenesis conference 2005. Rio de Janeiro, Julio 2005.
- ЮНЭЙДС (2004). *Доклад о состоянии эпидемии СПИДа*. ЮНЭЙДС. Женева
- ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ (2004). *Информационные бюллетени: (Доклад за 2004 год)*. ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ. Женева. Можно получить по адресу: <http://www.who.int/hiv/pub/epidemiology/pubfacts/en/>

ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ (2003). *Развитие эпидемии СПИДа, 2003 г.* ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ. Женева.

Weissenbacher M et al. (2003). AIDS National Center of Reference, Argentina. High Seroprevalence of Bloodborne Viruses among Street – Recruited Injection Drug Users from Buenos Aires, Argentina. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 37(Suppl 5): S348-52

## СЕВЕРНАЯ АМЕРИКА, ЗАПАДНАЯ И ЦЕНТРАЛЬНАЯ ЕВРОПА

British Medical Association (2005). Sexually transmitted infections (STI): An update. Fact sheet. January. Available at <http://www.bma.org.uk/ap.nsf/Content/STIupd05~UK>.

De la Fuente L et al. (2003). Lessons from the history of the human immunodeficiency virus / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome epidemic among Spanish drug injectors. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 37(suppl 5):S410-5.

Dodds JP (2005). *HIV prevalence and sexual behaviour in community samples of men who have sex with men in Brighton, Manchester and London*. Abstract no. MP-100. Paper presented to the 16<sup>th</sup> biennial meeting of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research. 10-13 July. Amsterdam.

Dougan S et al. (2005). HIV infections acquired through heterosexual intercourse in the United Kingdom: findings from national surveillance. *British Medical Journal*, 330:1304-1305. 4 June.

Elford J et al. (2005a). *Unsafe sex among MSM living in London: still increasing?* Abstract no. MP-096. Paper presented to the 16<sup>th</sup> biennial meeting of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research. 10-13 July. Amsterdam.

Elford J et al. (2005b). *Does the recent increase in new HIV diagnoses among men who have sex with men in the United Kingdom reflect a rise in HIV incidence?* Abstract no. MP-039. Paper presented to the 16<sup>th</sup> biennial meeting of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research. 10-13 July. Amsterdam.

Elford J et al. (2004). Trends in sexual behaviour among London homosexual men 1998-2003: implications for HIV prevention and sexual health promotion. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 80:451-454.

EuroHIV (2005). *HIV/AIDS surveillance in Europe: End-year report 2004* (No 71). Insitut de Veille Sanitaire. Saint-Maurice.

Gambotti L and the acute hepatitis C collaborating group (2005). Acute hepatitis C infection in HIV positive men who have sex with men in Paris, France, 2001-2004. *Eurosurveillance*, 10(4-6), Apr-June.

Giuliani M et al. (2005). Increased HIV incidence among men who have sex with men in Rome. *AIDS*, 19(13):1429-1431.

Glynn M, Rhodes P (2005). *Estimated HIV prevalence in the United States at the end of 2003*. Abstract No. 595. National HIV Prevention Conference. June. Atlanta, USA.

Hamers FF and Downs AM (2004). The changing face of the HIV epidemic in western Europe: what are the implications for public health policies? *Lancet*, 364:83-94.

Leone P et al. (2005). HIV transmission among black women – North Carolina, 2004. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 54(4):89-94. 4 February. Available at <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5404a2.htm>.

Lot F et al. (2004). Preliminary results from the new HIV surveillance system in France. *Eurosurveillance*, 9(4).

McKnight CA (2005). Update: Syringe exchange programs, United States, 2002. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 54(27):673-676. 15 July. Available at <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5427a1.htm>.

McMahon et al. (2004). Increased sexual risk behaviour and high HIV sero-incidence among drug-using low-income women with primary heterosexual partners. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract TuOrD1220. Bangkok. 11-16 July

McQuillan G, Kottiri B, and Kruszon-Moran D (2005). The Prevalence of HIV in the United States Household Population: The National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys, 1988-2002. Abstract 166LB. 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections, 22-25 February. Boston, USA.

Mazick A et al. (2005). Hepatitis A outbreak among MSM linked to casual sex and gay saunas in Copenhagen, Denmark. *Eurosurveillance*, 10(4-6), Apr-June.

Montgomery JP et al. (2003). The extent of bisexual behaviour in HIV-infected men and implications for transmission to their female sex partners. *AIDS Care*, 15:829-837.

Murphy G et al. (2004). HIV incidence appears constant in men who have sex with men despite widespread use of effective antiretroviral therapy. *AIDS*, 18(2):265-272.

National AIDS Centre (2005). *HIV and AIDS in Poland: From the beginning of the epidemic in 1985 till the end of 2004*. Slide presentation. Warsaw.

Prabhu R et al. (2004). The bisexual bridge revisited: sexual risk behaviour among men who have sex with men and women, San Francisco, 1998-2003. *AIDS*, 18(11):1604-1606.

Public Health Agency of Canada (2005). *HIV and AIDS in Canada: Surveillance Report to December 31, 2004*. Surveillance and Risk Assessment Division, Public Health Agency of Canada. Ottawa. Available at <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/aids-sida/haic-vsac1204/index.html>

Robert Koch Institut (2005). HIV-Infektionen/AIDS: Halbjahresbericht I/2005. *Epidemiologisches Bulletin*, 30. September. Available at <http://www.rki.de/>

UK Collaborative Group for HIV and STI Surveillance (2004). *Focus on Prevention. HIV and other Sexually Transmitted Infections in the United Kingdom in 2003*. November. Health Protection Agency Centre for Infections. London.

- US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2005). HIV prevalence, unrecognized infection, and HIV testing among men who have sex with men—five U.S. cities, June 2004–April 2005. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 54(24):597-601.
- US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2004a). *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report*, 15. Centres for Disease Control and Prevention. Atlanta, U.S.A. Available at <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/stats/hasrlink.htm>
- US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2004b). HIV/AIDS Among African Americans. Fact Sheet. US centres for Disease Control and Prevention. Atlanta, U.S.A. Available at <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/pubs/facts/afam.htm>
- Valleroy LA et al. (2004). The bridge for HIV transmission to women from 15- to 29-year-old men who have sex with men in 7 US cities. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract ThOrC1367. Bangkok. 11-16 July
- Vall Mayns M et al. (2004). Outbreaks of infectious syphilis and other STIs in men who have sex with men in Barcelona, 2002-2003. *Eurosurveillance*, 9(4):60.
- Van de Laar M and Op de Coul ELM (2004). Increase in STIs in the Netherlands slowed in 2003. *Eurosurveillance*, 9(4).
- Walensky RP et al. (2005). 2 Млн. years of lives saved: The survival benefits of AIDS therapy in the United States. Abstract 143LB. Presented at the 12<sup>th</sup> Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections, 22-25 February. Boston, MA, USA.

## БЛИЖНИЙ ВОСТОК И СЕВЕРНАЯ АФРИКА

---

- Abdulrahman A et al. (2004). Mode of transmission of HIV-1 in Saudi Arabia. *AIDS*, 18(10):1478-1480.
- El-Rahman A (2004). Risky behaviours for HIV/AIDS infection among a sample of homosexuals in Cairo city, Egypt. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract WePeC6146. Bangkok. 11-16 July.
- Fares E et al. (2004). Epidemiological surveillance of HIV/AIDS in Algeria, North Africa, based on the sentinel sero-surveillance survey. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract C10572. Bangkok. 11-16 July.
- Institut de Formation Paramédicale de Parnet (2004). Rapport de la réunion d'évaluation a mis-parcours de l'enquête de sero-surveillance du VIH. 9 Juin.
- Jenkins C and Robalino D (2003). *HIV/AIDS in the Middle East and North Africa: The cost of Inaction*. World Bank. Washington.
- Ministry of Health Sudan (2005). *Annual report*. Sudan National HIV/AIDS Surveillance Unit. Khartoum.
- Razzaghi E et al. (1999). *Rapid Situation Assessment of Drug Abuse in Iran*. Ministry of Health and United Nations International Drug Control Program. Tehran; cited in Zamani S et al. (2005).
- Sammud A (2005). *HIV in Libya*. August. Ministry of Health. Tripoli.
- Sudan National AIDS Control Program (2004a). *Antenatal situation analysis & behavioral survey: results and discussions*. Khartoum.
- Sudan National AIDS Control Program (2004b). *Sex sellers situation analysis & behavioral survey: results and discussions*. Khartoum.
- Sudan National AIDS Control Program (2004c). *Internally Displaced People situation analysis & behavioral survey: results and discussions*. Khartoum.
- Sudan National AIDS Control Program (2004d). *University Students situation analysis & behavioral survey: results and discussions*. Khartoum.
- ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ (2004). *Развитие эпидемии СПИДа, декабрь 2004 г.* ЮНЭЙДС/ВОЗ. Женева.
- WHO/EMRO (2005). *Progress Report on HIV/AIDS and '3 by 5'*. July. WHO,. Cairo.
- Zamani S et al. (2005). Prevalence of and factors associated with HIV-1 infection among drug users visiting treatment centers in Tehran, Iran. *AIDS*, 19:709-716.

## ОКЕАНИЯ

---

- Ministry of Health New Zealand (2005). *AIDS-New Zealand* (Issue 55). February.
- National AIDS Council & National Department of Health PNG (2004). *The report of the 2004 national consensus workshop of Papua New Guinea*. Port Moresby.
- National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research (2005). *HIV/AIDS, viral hepatitis and sexually transmissible infections in Australia: Annual Surveillance Report 2005*. National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research. Sydney. Available at <http://www.med.unsw.edu.au/ncheccr>.
- Pisani E and Dili STI survey team (2004). *HIV, STIs and risk behaviour in East Timor: an historic opportunity for effective action*. Family Health International. Dili, East Timor.
- Secretariat of the Pacific Community, AIDS Section (2005). *Spread of HIV in the Pacific region—1984 to 2004*. Briefing paper. June.
- Sullivan EA et al. (2004). HIV, Hepatitis B and other sexually transmitted infections and associated risk behaviours in Pacific-island seafarers, Kiribati. XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract ThP2C735. Bangkok. 11-16 July.